	PPI		Place	bo		Risk Ratio		Risk Ratio
Study or Subgroup	Events	Total	Events	Total	Weight	M-H, Fixed, 95% Cl		M-H, Fixed, 95% Cl
Achem 1997	0	0	0	0		Not estimable		
bautista 2004	2	22	8	22	16.5%	0.25 [0.06, 1.05]		
Dickman 2005	2	19	4	19	8.3%	0.50 [0.10, 2.41]		
Fass 1998	2	14	1	14	2.1%	2.00 [0.20, 19.62]		<u> </u>
Flook 2013	37	136	32	132	67.0%	1.12 [0.75, 1.69]		
Pandek 2002	6	18	3	18	6.2%	2.00 [0.59, 6.79]		
Total (95% CI)		209		205	100.0%	1.00 [0.70, 1.42]		•
Total events	49		48					
Heterogeneity: Chi ² = 6.24, df = 4 (P = 0.18); l ² = 36% 0.01 0.1 1 10 100								
Test for overall effect: Z = 0.00 (P = 1.00) 0.01 0.01 deterioration improvement								

Supplementary Figure 17. Forest plot of the benefits from the proton pump inhibitor (PPI) treatment in gastroesophageal reflux disease negative patients with non-cardiac chest pain. M-H, Mantel-Haenszel.